2021 OHGFOA Annual Conference

The Importance of Fleet Management to a Government's Budget



FLEET MANAGEMENT

R

- What was our Company Named After:
 - A. Mission to Mars
 - B. First Ship Across the Atlantic
 - C. Fancy Business Name
 - D. World War 2 Aircraft Carrier



The Enterprise Story

- The Enterprise story starts in the 40s, when our founder, Jack Taylor, answered the call of duty and joined the Navy during WWII.
- In 1969, Jack re-christened his growing operation "Enterprise" in honor of the aircraft carrier aboard which he served as a decorated Hellcat pilot in World War II.
- Enterprise ranked No. 13 on *Forbes America's Largest Private Companies* still family owned and headquartered in St. Louis, Missouri
- Standard and Poor's Rating Services recently upgraded Enterprise Fleet Management Inc.'s corporate credit rating to BBB from BBB-

"Take care of your customers and employees first, and the profits will follow." —Jack Taylor



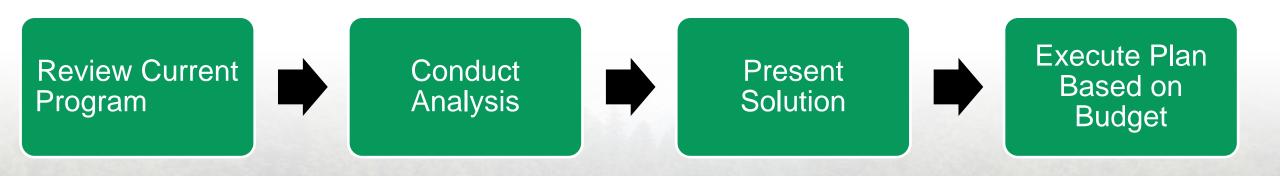
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Common Challenges In Today's Municipalities





Fleet Analysis Process





Interprise

LEET MANAGEMENT

Typical Government Fleet

- Aged Vehicles
 - 10+ Years Old on Average
- Low Annual Mileage
 - 5,000 10,000
- Capital Budget Drives Fleet Replacement
- "Boom and Bust" Cycles Create Higher Demand in Future Years



- Do Older Vehicles Cost more in Maintenance Than New Vehicles:
 - A. Yes
 - B. No



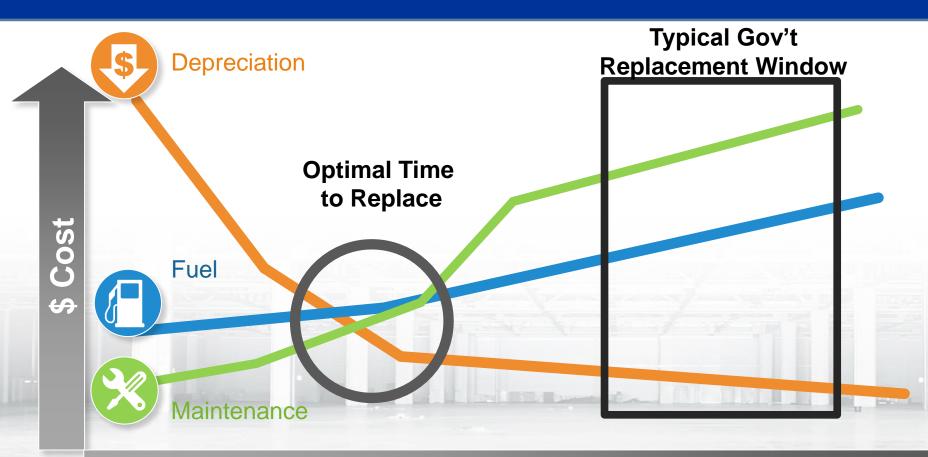
Effects of an Aged Fleet

- Safety Concerns
 - Aged Fleet Inventory Typically Lacks Even Basic Safety Features
- Increased Operating Expenses
 - Older Vehicles Typically Cost 2-3 Times As Much To Maintain
- Reduced Resale Values
 - 70%-80% Reduction In Surplus Values vs. Optimal Cycle Point

All these factors lead to a higher Total Cost of Ownership, reduced reliability, and increased safety risks

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Optimal Replacement Cycle



Time

Key Observations

- Maintenance costs in the current replacement window are 2-3x's the costs of vehicles in the optimal range
- Fuel costs Typically 25%
 30%
- Resale values are 70% -80% lower at your typical replacement point vs. Optimal

Government Buying Power-





2021 Chevy 1500 WT Double Cab 4x4

34,125 Net Price i \leftarrow Chevrolet.com

Estimated State Contract



MANHEIM AUCTION RESULTS

VEHICLE	Odometer	Sale Price	Capital Outlay
2020 Chevy 1500 Dbl Cab WT 4x4	5,000	\$30,000	-\$5,675
2019 Chevy 1500 Dbl Cab WT 4x4	10,000	\$27,200	-\$2,875
2016 Chevy 1500 Dbl Cab WT 4x4	25,000	\$13,300	\$11,025
2011 Chevy 1500 Dbl Cab WT 4x4	50,000	\$10,900	\$13,425

- What do April Showers Bring:
 - A. Dandelions
 - B. Super Tall Grass to Mow
 - C. May Flowers
 - D. Soggy wet Pets



REMARKETING IMPACT



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Interprise

FLEET MANAGEMENT

Safety

2012

- Electronic Stability Control
- Lane Departure Warning
- Rear Camera (introduced)

2017/2018

- Forward Collision
 Warning
- Blind Spot Warning
- Rear Camera (Standard)

2022

- Front Braking and Collision Warning
- Blind Spot warning (Standard)

Where do most of your district's vehicles fall on this timeline?



REFERENCES











- Do Newer Vehicles Sell for more than Order Vehicles?:
 - A. Yes
 - B. No





FLEET MANAGEMENT Profile: County Comparison 3 (146555) 2019 Ford F-150 XLT 4x4 SuperCrew Cab Styleside 5.5 ft. box 145 in. WB

Present Value Analysis

	Vehicle #1										
	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6	Year 7	Year 8	Year 9	Year 10	Totals
Enterprise Fleet Management Lease					•					•	
Payment Depreciation	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Payment Management Fee	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Payment Interest	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
GST/HST Tax	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
PST Tax	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Property Tax	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
License, Title and Tax	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Cap Price Reduction (if applicable)	\$35,221	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$35,221
Tax on Cap Price Reduction (if applicable)	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Maintenance Fee	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Preventative Maintenance	\$60	\$264	\$1,368	\$376	\$626	\$1,651	\$432	\$1,590	\$529	\$515	\$7,412
Non-Preventative Maintenance	\$53	\$183	\$376	\$561	\$671	\$709	\$749	\$799	\$846	\$885	\$5,832
Downtime from Maintenance	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Fuel	\$2,932	\$3,056	\$3,209	\$3,374	\$3,540	\$3,720	\$3,917	\$4,161	\$4,426	\$4,723	\$37,057
Upfront Insurance Premium	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Annual Insurance Premium	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Administrative Cost	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Sale of Vehicle	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	(\$2,000)	(\$2,000)
Undepreciated Book Value at Time of Sale	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Service Charge at End of Lease	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$395	\$395
Deposit	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Sub-total of Cash Outlay	\$38,265	\$3,503	\$4,954	\$4,311	\$4,837	\$6,080	\$5,098	\$6,550	\$5,802	\$4,518	\$83,918
Cost per km	\$1.93	\$0.18	\$0.25	\$0.22	\$0.24	\$0.31	\$0.26	\$0.33	\$0.29	\$0.23	\$0.42
Cash Flow from Income Tax Deduction	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0



FLEET MANAGEMENT Profile: County Comparison 3 (146555)

Present Value Analysis

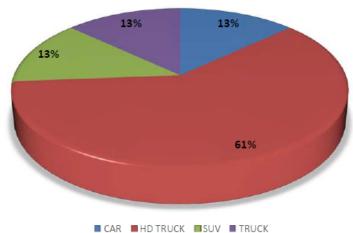
	Vehicle #1		Vehicle #2		Vehicle #3		Vehicle #4		Vehicle #5		
	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6	Year 7	Year 8	Year 9	Year 10	Totals
Enterprise Fleet Management Lease				•						•	
Payment Depreciation	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Payment Management Fee	\$360	\$360	\$360	\$360	\$360	\$360	\$360	\$360	\$360	\$360	\$3,600
Payment Interest	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
GST/HST Tax	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
PST Tax	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Property Tax	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
License, Title and Tax	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Cap Price Reduction (if applicable)	\$35,496	\$0	\$36,569	\$0	\$37,674	\$0	\$38,813	\$0	\$39,986	\$0	\$188,538
Tax on Cap Price Reduction (if applicable)	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Maintenance Fee	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Preventative Maintenance	\$60	\$264	\$61	\$272	\$62	\$276	\$63	\$280	\$64	\$284	\$1,685
Non-Preventative Maintenance	\$53	\$183	\$54	\$189	\$54	\$191	\$55	\$194	\$56	\$197	\$1,226
Downtime from Maintenance	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Fuel	\$2,932	\$3,056	\$2,936	\$3,074	\$2,926	\$3,056	\$2,878	\$3,016	\$2,827	\$2,951	\$29,651
Upfront Insurance Premium	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Annual Insurance Premium	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Administrative Cost	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Sale of Vehicle	\$0	(\$30,000)	\$0	(\$30,907)	\$0	(\$31,841)	\$0	(\$32,803)	\$0	(\$33,795)	(\$159,346)
Undepreciated Book Value at Time of Sale	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$ 0	\$0
Service Charge at End of Lease	\$0	\$395	\$0	\$395	\$0	\$395	\$0	\$395	\$0	\$395	\$1,975
Deposit	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Sub-total of Cash Outlay	\$38,900	(\$25,742)	\$39,979	(\$26,618)	\$41,077	(\$27,563)	\$42,168	(\$28,558)	\$43,292	(\$29,607)	\$67,330
Cost per km	\$1.96	(\$1.30)	\$2.02	(\$1.34)	\$2.07	(\$1.39)	\$2.13	(\$1.44)	\$2.18	(\$1.49)	\$0.33
Cash Flow from Income Tax Deduction	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

Fleet Profile	Fleet Replacement Schedule										
Vehicle Type	# of Type	Average Age (years)	Average Annual Mileage		2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Under- Utilized	*
Mid-size Sedan	5	3.6	13,900		0	1	0	2	2	0	*
Full-size Sedan	3	6.5	9,900		1	1	0	0	1	0	*
Compact SUV 4x4	4	3.6	3,400		0	0	0	3	1	0	*
Mid Size SUV 4x4	2	15.5	5,900		2	0	0	0	0	0	
Full Size SUV 4x4	2	2.8	1,300		0	0	0	0	2	0	
Compact Pickup Reg 4x4	3	18.7	4,300		3	0	0	0	0	0	
Compact Pickup Quad 4x2	1	4.8	3,100		0	0	0	1	0	0	
1/2 Ton Pickup Reg 4x2	1	4.8	6,900		0	0	0	1	0	0	
1/2 Ton Pickup Ext 4x4	1	2.8	5,400		0	0	0	0	1	0	
1/2 Ton Pickup Quad 4x4	2	1.0	100		0	0	0	0	2	0	
3/4 Ton Pickup Reg 4x2	7	20.0	4,900		7	0	0	0	0	0	
3/4 Ton Pickup Reg 4x4	7	6.1	3,900		2	0	0	1	4	0	
3/4 Ton Pickup Ext 4x2	1	1.0	2,700		0	0	0	0	1	0	
3/4 Ton Pickup Ext 4x4	2	7.3	6,200		1	0	0	0	1	0	
3/4 Ton Pickup Quad 4x4	2	3.8	4,000		0	0	0	2	0	0	
3/4 Ton Cab Chassis	1	18.0	5,500		1	0	0	0	0	0	
1 Ton Pickup Reg 4x4	1	9.9	6,200		1	0	0	0	0	0	
1 Ton Pickup Ext 4x4	2	7.9	4,900		1	0	0	1	0	0	
1 Ton Cab Chassis	11	12.4	3,100		6	0	1	1	3	0	
1 1/2 Ton Cab Chassis	3	3.3	2,300		0	1	0	0	2	0	
Totals/Averages	61	9.1	5,000		25	3	1	12	20	0	

Replacement Criteria

* Fiscal Year 2020 = 10 years old and older, or odometer over 100,000
* Fiscal Year 2021 = 8 years old and older, or odometer over 93,300
* Fiscal Year 2022 = 6 years old and older, or odometer over 86,600
* Fiscal Year 2023 = 4 years old and older, or odometer over 79,900
* Fiscal Year 2024 = Remaining Vehicles
* Underutilized = Annual Mileage less than 10





Current Fleet	61	Fleet Growth	0.00%	Proposed Fleet	61
Current Cycle	10.00	Annual Miles	5,000	Proposed Cycle	4.74
Maint. Cents Per Mile	\$0.23			Proposed Maint.	\$35.89
Current Maint.	\$95.83	Current MPG	10	Price/Gallon	\$2.50

Fleet Costs Analysis

		Fleet Mix					Fle	et Cost				Annual		
Fiscal Year	Fleet Size	Annual Needs	Owned	Leased	Purchase	Lease*	Equity (Owned)	Equity (Leased)	Maintenance	Fuel	Fleet Budget	Net Cash		24%
Average	61	6.0	61	0	170,674	0			70,150	76,250	317,074	0	54%	
'20	61	25	36	25	0	140,743	-76,200		52,167	70,000	186,711	130,363		22%
'21	61	3	33	28	0	155,560	-32,000		50,009	69,250	242,820	74,254		2270
'22	61	1	32	29	0	162,013	-22,000	-14,611	49,290	69,000	243,692	73,382		
'23	61	15	20	41	0	222,354	-241,000		40,658	66,000	88,013	229,061		
'24	61	20	0	61	0	340,164	-435,500	-215,817	26,272	61,000	-223,880	540,954		
'25	61	22	0	61	0	340,164		-38,329	26,272	61,000	389,108	-72,035		
'26	61	8	0	61	0	340,164		-24,652	26,272	61,000	402,785	-85,711		
'27	61	4	0	61	0	340,164		-86,939	26,272	61,000	340,498	-23,425		
'28	61	10	0	61	0	340,164		-190,095	26,272	61,000	237,342	79,731	Fuel Mainten	ance Purchase
'29	61	22	0	61	0	340,164		-231,234	26,272	61,000	196,202	120,871		
									1	0 Year Savin	gs	\$1,067,445		

- Do you have a plan in place to figure out what is the right lifecycle for each individual vehicle
 - A. Yes
 - B. No



Final Thoughts: Benefits of Fleet Management

- Lower the Age of your Fleet
- Improve Safety and Reliability
- Increase Cash flow

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- Reduce Operational Cost
 - Predictable and Manageable Fleet Plan



Questions

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